#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED

### Small and Medium Enterprises, Law and Business

**Uncertainty and Justice** 

#### By Jan Winczorek and Karol Muszyński

London: Routledge 2023, 266 pages

ISBN 9781032151076

The law plays an ambiguous role in running business. While legal tools can be used to tame uncertainties, for example, by concluding contracts to safeguard enforcement of future claims, they can also generate uncertainty. These secondary uncertainties like ones stemming from vague rights and obligations may be counterbalanced by using different resources and strategies, including acting informally, modifying business plans or accepting the losses from unpaid dues. This book discusses how small and medium enterprises use the law, abstain from using the law,



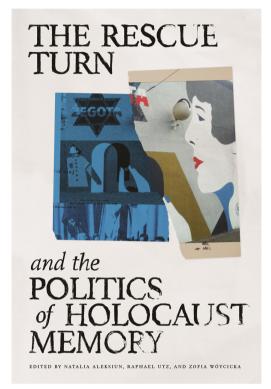
# SMALL AND MEDIUM ENTERPRISES, LAW AND BUSINESS

**UNCERTAINTY AND JUSTICE** 

Jan Winczorek and Karol Muszyński



and use alternative pathways to manage business uncertainties. Examining these topics through the lenses of an extensive qualitative and quantitative empirical study on justiciable issues, access to justice and legal uncertainty among SMEs in Poland, it implements and expands upon the paradigmatic paths to justice methodology which has been successfully used to study conflict resolution, access to justice and utilisation of the law by individuals in more than 30 jurisdictions. It argues that the grand promise of modern law—that it is a certainty-providing, neutral and democratic device to resolve problems and conflicts—is not fully delivered. It reveals how the conditions of a freshly developed capitalism combined with the rule of law backsliding contribute to universal, structural problems with access to justice meaning that accessing justice is a resource-hungry process, which incentivises small businesses to settle for their legal problems and engage in informal and alternative strategies.



## The Rescue Turn and the Politics of Holocaust Memory

# Edited by Natalia Aleksiun, Zofia Wóycicka, and Raphael Utz

Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2024, 410 pages

ISBN: 9780814350836

This volume considers the uses and misuses of the memory of assistance given to Jews during the Holocaust, deliberated in local, national, and transnational contexts. History of this aid has drawn the attention of scholars and the general public alike. Stories of heroic citizens who hid and rescued Jewish men, women, and children have been adapted into books, films, plays, public commemorations, and museum exhibitions. Yet, emphasis on the uplifting narratives often obscures the

history of violence and complicity with Nazi policies of persecution and mass murder. Each of the ten essays in this interdisciplinary collection is dedicated to a different country: Belarus, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, North Macedonia, the Netherlands, Poland, Slovakia, and Ukraine. The case studies provide new insights into what has emerged as one of the most prominent and visible trends in recent Holocaust memory and memory politics. While many of the essays focus on recent developments, they also shed light on the evolution of this phenomenon since 1945.

#### Weaponizing the Past

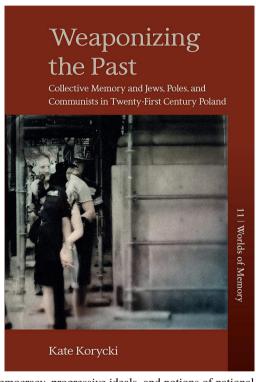
Collective Memory and Jews, Poles, and Communists in Twenty-First Century Poland

#### By Kate Korycki

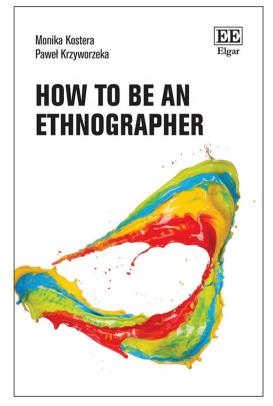
New York, Oxford: Berghahn Books 2023, 232 pages, 12 figures

ISBN 978-1-80539-050-3 eISBN 978-1-80539-352-8

Weaponizing the Past explains why and how political elites in post-regime transition spaces narrate the past for political gain and what effects are produced by their preoccupation with collective remembering. First presenting a theory of politicized memory and then telling the story of post-transition Poland, in which many different political actors narrate communism as evil and con-



nected with Jewishness, Korycki shows how democracy, progressive ideals, and notions of national belonging are narrowed and constricted. By exploring the contours of present-day anti-communism the book traces the operation of contemporary antisemitism, as well as its most recent implication with right-wing populism.



# How to Be an Ethnographer

#### **How to Research Guides**

#### By Monika Kostera and Paweł Krzyworzeka

Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing 2023, 128 pages

ISBN: 978 1 80088 393 2

Offering a practical guide on How to be an Ethnographer, this book will be a valuable resource for advanced students and early career researchers of organization studies, anthropology and sociology. It will also be a useful introduction to scholars exploring ethnography as a new research method.

This book explores the aims, main methods, and ethical and methodological standards of ethnography. Placing human beings at the centre, it show cases why ethnography is a valuable method of research.

Highlighting the importance of ethnographic engagement as a means to learn about different ways of being human, the book employs a range of case studies from researchers at all career stages to provide examples of different methods used in research projects. Going beyond tools and techniques, the authors discuss moral and methodological principles as well as community related modes that are important in conducting ethnography.